Mango information kit
Reprint – information current in 1999

REPRINT INFORMATION – PLEASE READ!
For updated information please call 13 25 23 or visit the website www.dpi.qld.gov.au

This publication has been reprinted as a digital book without any changes to the content published in 1999. We advise readers to take particular note of the areas most likely to be out-of-date and so requiring further research:

• Chemical recommendations—check with an agronomist or Infopest www.infopest.qld.gov.au
• Financial information—costs and returns listed in this publication are out of date. Please contact an adviser or industry body to assist with identifying more current figures.
• Varieties—new varieties are likely to be available and some older varieties may no longer be recommended. Check with an agronomist, call the Business Information Centre on 13 25 23, visit our website www.dpi.qld.gov.au or contact the industry body.
• Contacts—many of the contact details may have changed and there could be several new contacts available. The industry organisation may be able to assist you to find the information or services you require.
• Organisation names—most government agencies referred to in this publication have had name changes. Contact the Business Information Centre on 13 25 23 or the industry organisation to find out the current name and contact details for these agencies.
• Additional information—many other sources of information are now available for each crop. Contact an agronomist, Business Information Centre on 13 25 23 or the industry organisation for other suggested reading.

Even with these limitations we believe this information kit provides important and valuable information for intending and existing growers.

This publication was last revised in 1999. The information is not current and the accuracy of the information cannot be guaranteed by the State of Queensland.

This information has been made available to assist users to identify issues involved in the production of mangoes. This information is not to be used or relied upon by users for any purpose which may expose the user or any other person to loss or damage. Users should conduct their own inquiries and rely on their own independent professional advice.

While every care has been taken in preparing this publication, the State of Queensland accepts no responsibility for decisions or actions taken as a result of any data, information, statement or advice, expressed or implied, contained in this publication.
Mango Information Kit

Contributing authors

Noel Meurant
Rowland Holmes
Nick MacLeod
Garry Fullelove
Ian Bally

Coordinating author

Irene Kernot

Queensland Horticulture Institute
Department of Primary Industries, Queensland
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Information coordinators — Noel Vock, Jerry Lovatt, Irene Kernot
Publishing production — Loraine Chapman
Editor — Glenis Ayling
Customer service — Louelle Heintjes

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Enquiries should be addressed to:
Agrilink Manager
Department of Primary Industries
Maroochy Horticultural Research Station
PO Box 5269 SCMC
Nambour 4560  Qld  Australia

Ph: (07) 5444 9690  Fax: (07) 5444 9694  Int Code: + 61 7
E-mail: agrilink@dpi.qld.gov.au

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This information kit is distributed by the Department of Primary Industries as an information source only. The information contained in the kit and other material incorporated by reference is provided solely on the basis that readers will be responsible for making their own assessment of the content and seek professional advice. Readers must note that the information contained in this kit has been developed for growers in Queensland, Australia and the Department of Primary Industries gives no warranty that the information is suitable for conditions outside Queensland, Australia.
Foreword

The Queensland Horticulture Institute is a business unit of the Department of Primary Industries with staff located at 17 centres across the State. It is the service delivery arm of the Queensland Government’s support for the fruit, vegetable and amenity horticultural industries.

The core business of the Queensland Horticulture Institute is providing effective technical, scientific and market driven solutions for the horticultural industries. A key element of this is information. Our team of researchers, extension officers and other skilled professionals generates, formats and distributes information to advance the horticultural sector.

Agrilink is a new concept in developing and packaging the information that is regularly sought by producers of horticultural commodities.

Each Agrilink kit has been designed to be both comprehensive and practical. As the kits are arranged to answer questions of increasing complexity, they are useful references for both new and experienced producers of specific crops. Agrilink integrates the technology of horticultural production with the management of horticultural enterprises.

Agrilink is a team effort. Each kit has been conceived and written by a team of extension and research staff with specialist knowledge of the crop and commodity. Most of the kits have been field-tested by producers and other users. Agrilink products are being produced to high quality standards so that you can obtain maximum benefit from your investment in information.

Technology and crop management information are changing rapidly. Agrilink has been designed so that each kit can be regularly updated and kept relevant as a practical aid for horticultural producers.

The Queensland Horticulture Institute aims to be the key provider of innovative research services and support for the development of horticulture in Queensland. We seek to find solutions through science. Agrilink is a means of bringing that information to you.

Grant Hall
Director
Queensland Horticulture Institute
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Photographs and information from the books Mango Pests and Disorders by John Bagshaw et al. and Tropical Fruit volume 2 of Postharvest Diseases of Horticultural Produce by Lindy Coates et al. were used extensively in compiling the sections on pest management.

The summarised price information was provided by Market Information Services, Brisbane, and Flemington Market Reporting Services, Sydney.

Chemical information was extracted from Infopest Version 2.2 produced by the Department of Primary Industries, Queensland. Information and pictures were also obtained from the Agrilink information kits for citrus, strawberry and low chill stonefruit.

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Preface

To be viable and competitive, horticultural growers face many challenges. These require significant economic and social restructuring and the adoption of new, complex and high risk technologies. The main prerequisite for these decisions is the availability of high quality, timely and relevant information. Producing this information was the challenge that triggered the Agrilink information concept in 1992. Agrilink evolved from research that showed our existing information at that time lacked completeness, quality, easy access and regular updating. Over the last four years, Agrilink has developed and trialled a new information system to address these deficiencies. This has culminated in this new series of information kits.

Agrilink is built around several important principles. Its products focus on the core information that is most needed and regularly sought by growers. The information is presented in line with how it has been sought from us over the last 15 years. The contents are packaged into integrated information kits that make access and information retrieval easy. For the first time, we are providing a commitment to updating the information each year. The whole system is being operated under quality management to guarantee product quality and integrity.

The development of Agrilink has been a team effort. I thank all of the DPI staff, consultants and growers who have cooperated in our information gathering workshops. I also thank the artists, printing consultants and editors who have helped to turn the raw information into information kits. This new stage of Agrilink is possible through the funding support of DPI’s New Initiatives Program, for which I am particularly grateful. This support has enabled a specialist project team to be developed to carry on the work. I thank this team for the wonderful effort they have put in to getting this new stage off the ground.

Four people deserve special mention. Brian Cull helped to develop the Agrilink concept and has vigorously encouraged its development since. Geoff Behncken provided the initial funding and was instrumental in helping secure the special funding for this new stage. Loraine Chapman has provided a range of specialist design and desktop publishing skills, a contribution which has been outstanding. Cheryl Hutchings helped to develop the Agrilink logo and has provided valuable commercial advice throughout.

I believe that Agrilink has made considerable progress in the challenge to provide high quality, timely and relevant information to Queensland’s horticultural industries. The Agrilink project team looks forward to continuing the work into the new millennium.

Noel Vock
Agrilink Project Leader
About the authors

Noel Meurant
Noel has been in the Queensland Department of Primary Industries for 44 years. Since 1964 Noel has been based in Bowen, the original home of the Australian mango industry, and he is widely regarded as the grandfather of the mango industry in Queensland. Noel has extensive experience in every aspect of mango production and has instigated many of the practical and technical advances in the mango industry. His main responsibility is the dissemination of practical mango information by written material, field days, seminars, courses and on-farm visits.

Rowland Holmes
Rowland is an Extension Horticulturist based at the Department of Primary Industries’ Ayr office. Rowland has been working with mangoes for eight years, focussing on all aspects of pre and postharvest production. His particular interests include irrigation, nutrition and fruit quality. He managed the mango skin browning project, which established systems for handling mangoes to avoid skin damage. Rowland is the editor of ‘Mango Care’ newsletter and the leader of a project to improve the transfer of technology through better dissemination of information.

Nick Macleod
Nick is now working for Golden Circle as the supplier liaison officer. Previously based in the Department of Primary Industries at Rockhampton, Nick has 20 years experience in horticultural production and marketing systems. Over the past 14 years he has actively worked with the mango industry in agronomic and marketing projects encompassing varietal evaluation, marketing group development and mango quality improvement.

Garry Fullelove
Garry is Senior Development Extension Officer based in the Department of Primary Industries at Rockhampton. He has 14 years experience in providing extension services to rural industries, including the past five years concentrating on projects servicing the mango, avocado and macadamia industries. He was a member of the development team of the AVOMAN and MACMAN projects and was a representative in the mango information project.

Ian Bally
Ian is a Research Horticulturist based in the Department of Primary Industries’ Mareeba office, the centre of the large Burdekin mango growing region. Ian has 20 years research experience with mangoes and other tree crops in the Dry Tropics of Queensland. Since 1978 Ian has worked on the introduction, breeding and evaluation of Australian and overseas mango varieties. He was responsible for the development and release of the variety R2E2 in 1991 and is leader of the Australian National Mango Breeding Program. Ian’s research includes the study of flowering physiology and irrigation stress, nutrition, Kensington selections, calcium and physiological internal disorders, and studies on postharvest skin browning in Kensington Pride.

Irene Kernot
Irene is a Senior Information Extension Officer in the Tropical Fruit Program of the Queensland Horticulture Institute. She has seven years experience working as an extension officer for the avocado and mango industries on the Atherton Tableland. More recently Irene has worked on the development of information products for growers. They include computer-based decision aids and packages for avocado and macadamia growers, to booklets, brochures and posters for the banana and papaya industries.
Before you start
A checklist of things you need to know before you start growing the crop

Common questions
The twenty or so most commonly asked questions about the crop

Growing the crop
Our guide for selecting varieties, and establishing, producing and marketing the crop

Key issues
More detailed information on the key issues and important decisions affecting the crop

Problem solver
A picture series of the common problems with notes on what you can do about them

Contacts and references
A list of industry organisations, product suppliers, information sources and further reading

Index
An A to Z index to help you find information quickly

Your info
A place to store information that you have collected