# QUEENSLAND DEPARTMENT OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES DIVISION OF PLANT INDUSTRY BULLETIN No. 398

# STUDIES OF WATERFOWL (ANATIDAE) IN NORTH QUEENSLAND. 2. PARASITE RECORDS

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#### SUMMARY

Forty-four new records of parasites of waterfowl collected in north Queensland during 1958-1964 are presented.

## INTRODUCTION

Lapage (1961) has recorded 118 host-parasite associations (synonyms included) for the 15 native waterfowl species that occur in Queensland north of the Tropic of Capricorn; there are four other records by Gilruth *et al.* (1910), Young (1939) and Bearup (1957). Only 19 records, however, are from birds actually taken in north Queensland (Johnston 1913; Nicoll 1914; Maplestone 1921, 1922; Maplestone and Southwell 1922).

During 1958–1964, extensive collecting of waterfowl was undertaken in north-eastern Queensland around Townsville, from Ingham to Bowen and inland to Powlathanga (see Lavery 1966); collecting on a smaller scale was conducted elsewhere in north Queensland. Birds were sealed separately in plastic bags immediately after being shot. Each bag was opened in the laboratory and ectoparasites detected by examining the feathers and then rubbing these vigorously for several minutes over a clean sheet of paper. Endoparasites were taken from the alimentary and respiratory tracts.

All the specimens were preserved and forwarded to appropriate authorities for identification; subsequently, Clay (1961, 1963) described three new species collected in the course of this study.

Because of the present state of parasite identifications at the species level, the new records are presented only as one list with parasites placed together with locality under the appropriate host.

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#### RECORDS

## Magpie goose

(Anseranas semipalmata (Latham))

Mallophaga

Acidoproctus hilli (Harrison). Ingham, 13.xi.61; Townsville, 7.iii.60. Holomenopon goliath Clay. Townsville, 5.viii.58.

## Trematoda

Typhlocoelium cymbium (Diesing). Bowen, 30.viii.59.

#### Nematoda

Tetrameres sp. Townsville, 12.ix.58.

## Grass whistling-duck

(Dendrocygna eytoni (Eyton))

## Mallophaga

Acidoproctus sp. Brandon, 29.ix.60; Townsville, 15.x.58, 4.iv.60, 6.xi.61, 13.xi.61.

Degeeriella sp. Brandon 29.ix.60; Townsville, 4.iv.60, 13.xi.61.

Holomenopon sp. Townsville, 4.iv.60.

Trinoton fluviatile Clay. Brandon, 29.ix.60.

Trinoton sp. Townsville, 13.xi.61.

## Diptera

Lynchia schoutedeni Beq. Townsville, 13.xi.61.

Lynchia ardeae Macq. Townsville, 22.vii.59.

# Trematoda

Echinostomatidae sp.? "Nosnillor", near Charters Towers, 17.iv.63. Cestoda

Hymenolepis megalops Nitzsch. Powlathanga, 8.v.63.

### Water whistling-duck

(Dendrocygna arcuata australis (Reichenbach))

#### Mallophaga

Acidoproctus emersoni Timmerman. Townsville, 5.xii.61. Acidoproctus sp. Townsville, 4.iv.60, 23.xi.61. Trinoton laveryi Clay. Townsville, 4.iv.60. Trinoton sp. Townsville, 16.i.59, 17.xii.59.

## Cestoda

Diplogynia oligorchis Maplestone. Townsville, 11.vii.61, 5.xii.61. Hymenolepis lanceolata (Bloch). Townsville, 11.v.60.

#### Black swan

## (Cygnus atratus (Latham))

#### Mallophaga

Ornithobius fuscus Le Souef. Townsville, 27.xi.61. Trinoton nigrum Le Souef. Townsville, 27.x.60, 27.xi.61. Trinoton sp. Bowen, 16.i.59, 2.vi.59.

## Trematoda

Hyptiasmus magnus S. J. Johnston. Townsville, 7.iii.60.

# Black duck

(Anas superciliosa rogersi (Mathews))

## Protozoa

Haemoproteus sp. Pentland, February, 1960.

## Mallophaga

Anaticola sp. Ingham, 13.xi.61; Townsville, 17.x.61, 23.x.61.

*Trinoton* sp. Bowen, 28.iv.60; Ingham, 13.xi.61; Townsville, 17.x.61, 23.x.61.

# Trematoda

Echinostoma revolutum (Froelich). Townsville, 19.x.61.

#### Cestoda

*Fimbriaria fasciolaris* (Pallas). Townsville, 23.x.61. *Hymenolepis megalops*. Townsville, 20.iv.60.

#### Grey teal

(Anas gibberifrons gracilis (Buller))

#### Mallophaga

Anaticola sp. Ingham, 13.xi.61; Townsville, 19.x.61, 24.x.61, 23.xi.61. Anatoecus sp. Townsville, 19.x.61, 6.xi.61.

Holomenopon sp. Ingham, 13.xi.61.

Trinoton sp. Ingham, 13.xi.61; Townsville, 26.x.60, 24.x.61, 23.xi.61.

## Cestoda

Hymenolepis megalops. "Nosnillor", near Charters Towers, 17.iv.63; Townsville, 7.xii.61.

## White-eyed duck

(Aythya australis australis (Eyton))

## Mallophaga

Trinoton sp. Townsville, 16.ii.60.

# Cestoda

Diploposthe laevis Bloch. Ingham, 24.x.61; Townsville, 24.x.61.

#### Maned wood duck

(Chenonetta jubata (Latham))

#### Mallophaga

Anaticola sp. Townsville, 27.iv.61, 24.x.61. Anatoecus sp. Townsville, 24.x.61. Holomenopon sp. Townsville, 24.x.61. Trinoton sp. Townsville, 27.iv.61, 24.x.61.

# Diptera

Lynchia schoutedeni. Townsville, 24.x.61.

## Australian pygmy goose

(Nettapus coromandelianus albipennis (Gould))

#### Mallophaga

Anatoecus sp. Townsville, 24.xi.61.

Trinoton sp. Ingham, 25.x.61; Millaroo, 4.xii.61; Townsville, 24.xi.61; Woodstock, 18.x.61.

## Trematodo

Cyclocoelum sp. Townsville, 24.xi.61.

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